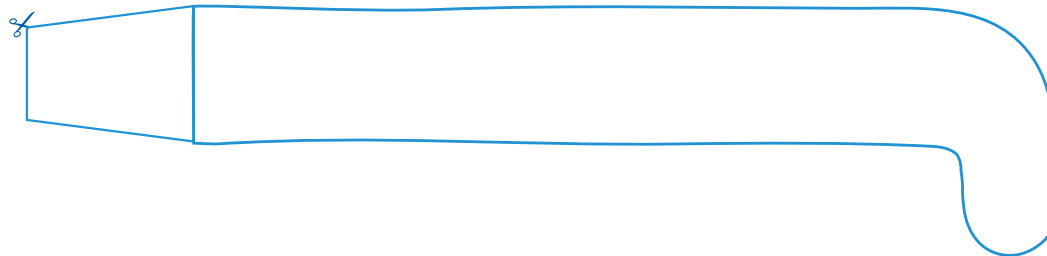
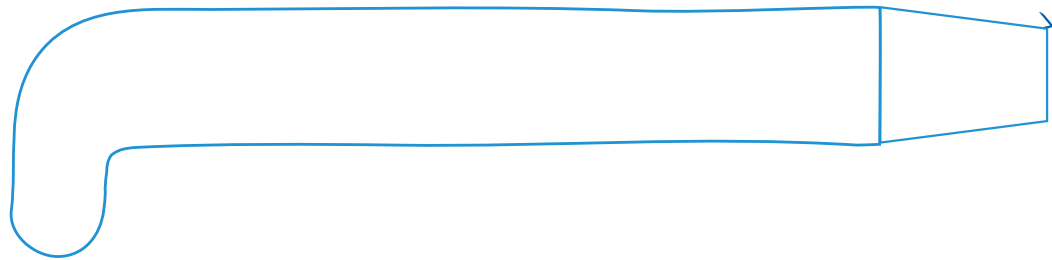
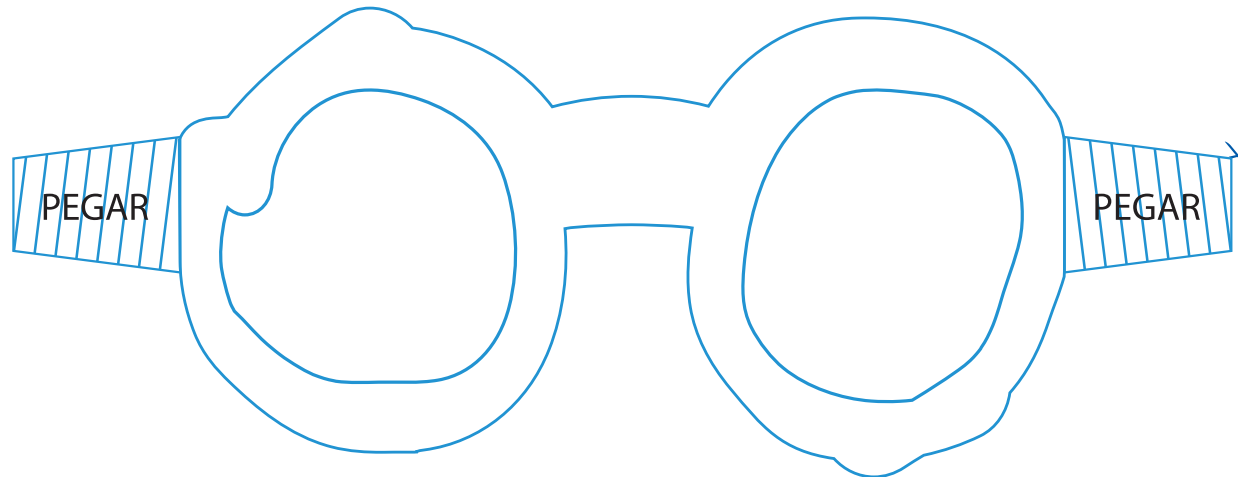


ARMA TUS ANTEOJOS PARA VER AL OTRO
RECORTA Y PEGA



ARMA TUS ANTEOJOS PARA VER AL OTRO

